

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs), sometimes known as granny-flats, or in-law units, have become a much needed solution to help relieve the ongoing housing crisis in California. ADUs provide an effective and affordable option for many families, as well as a much needed source of income to homeowners.

WHAT ARE ADUS?

- ADUs are an **affordable** type of home to construct in California because they do not require paying for land, major new infrastructure, structured parking, or elevators.
- ADUs can provide a **source of income** for homeowners.
- ADUs are built with **cost-effective wood frame construction**, which is significantly less costly than homes in new multifamily infill buildings.
- ADUs allow **extended families** to be near one another while maintaining **privacy**.
- ADUs can provide as much **living space** as many newly-built apartments and condominiums, and they're suited well for couples, small families, friends, young people, and seniors.
- ADUs give homeowners the **flexibility** to share independent living areas with family members and others, allowing seniors to age in place as they require more care.

WHAT ARE JADUS?

Junior Accessory Dwelling Units (JADUs) are allowed to be created within the walls of a proposed or existing single-family residence and shall contain no more than 500 square feet. JADUs offer additional housing options. They may share central systems, contain a basic kitchen utilizing small plug-in appliances, may share a bathroom with the primary dwelling, all to reduce development costs. JADUs present no additional stress on utility services or infrastructure because they simply repurpose existing space within the residence and do not expand the dwellings planned occupancy.

Source: California Department of Housing and Community Development.

The Legislature further updated ADU and JADU law effective January 1, 2021 to clarify and improve various provisions in order to promote the development of ADUs and junior accessory dwelling units (JADUs). These include allowing ADUs and JADUs to be built concurrently with a single-family dwelling, opening areas where ADUs can be created to include all zoning districts that allow single-family and multifamily uses, modifying fees from utilities such as special districts and water corporations, limited exemptions or reductions in impact fees, and reduced parking requirements. Please see the Accessory Dwelling Unit Handbook (PDF) at https://www.hcd.ca.gov/policy-research/docs/adu_december_2020_handbook.pdf for more information.

